

Discovery Research

Rodent Microdialysis and Neurochemistry Capabilities



Discovery Research
Suven Life Sciences Ltd

Serene Chambers, Road-5, Avenue-7, Banjara Hills,
Hyderabad-500034, India.

Contacts: info@suven.com, nvsrk@suven.com

Contents



| S. No | Title | Page No |
|--------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | Overview | 3 |
| 2 | Neurotransmitters in Rat Brain | 4 |
| 3 | Peptides in Rat Brain and Spinal Cord | 5 |
| 4 | Blood, Brain and Dermal Microdialysis in Rats | 6 |
| 5 | Biomarkers | 7-11 |
| 6 | Contacts | 12 |

In Vivo Microdialysis

Overview



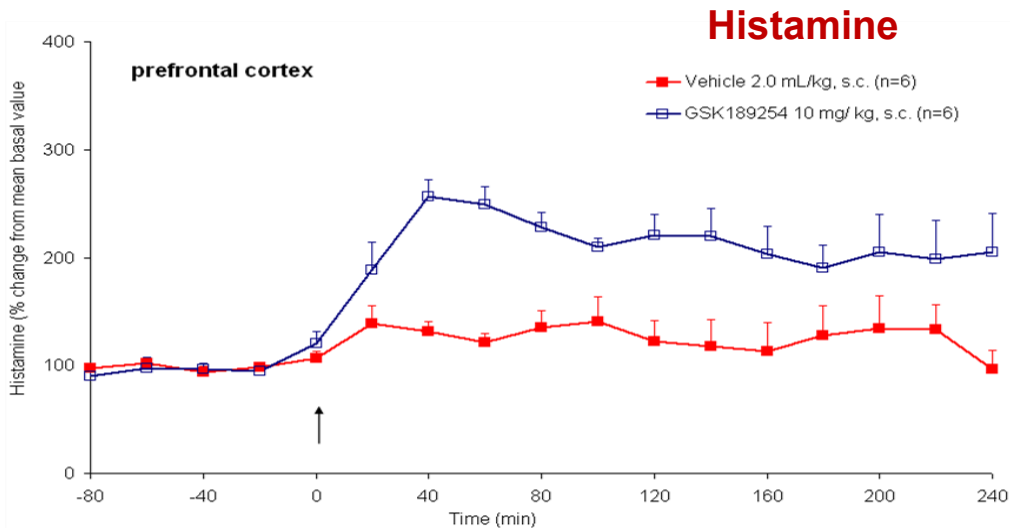
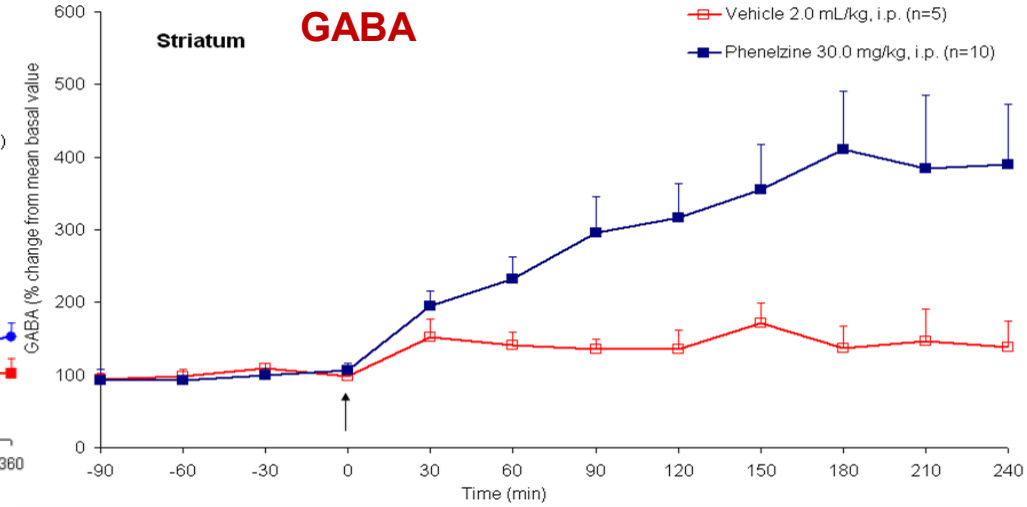
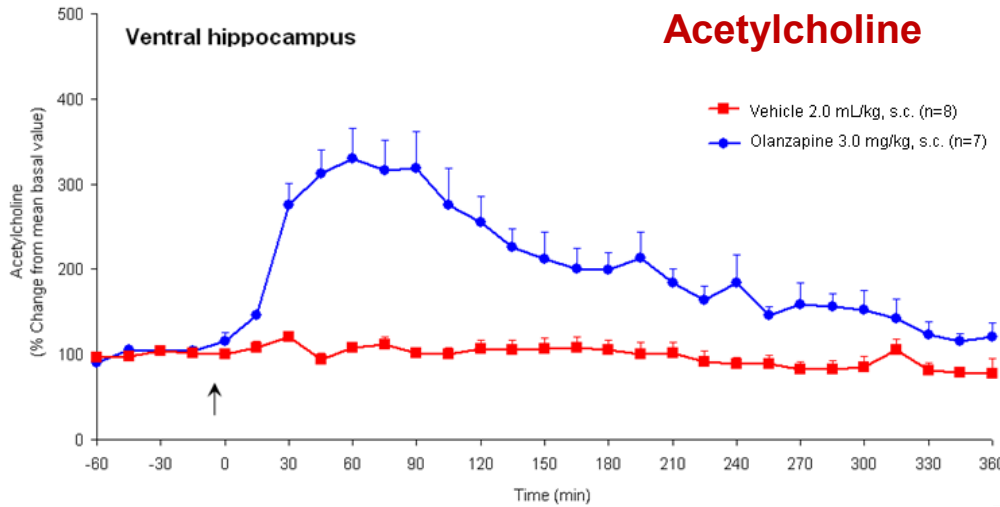
Suven provides a full spectrum of *in vitro*, *ex vivo* and *in vivo* neurochemistry techniques that can be used to determine the mechanism of action, efficacy and side-effect profile of centrally-acting drugs.

Suven has validated an intracerebral microdialysis in freely-moving animals. Microdialysis is widely used to derive important information that helps us to understand brain neurochemistry and pharmacological mechanisms of test compounds that demonstrate efficacy in treatment of CNS disorders.

| Neurotransmitters | Species | Analytical Instruments |
|---|---------------------|---|
| ✓ Acetylcholine | ✓ Rat | ✓ LC-MS/MS |
| ✓ Histamine | ✓ Guinea pig | -- API-4000, API-6500 |
| ✓ Amino acids | ✓ Mouse | ✓ HPLC- Fluorescence |
| -- Glutamate, GABA, and glycine | | ✓ HPLC- Electrochemical detector |
| ✓ Monoamines | | ✓ ELISA |
| -- Dopamine, norepinephrine and serotonin | | -- Absorbance, Fluorescence |
| ✓ Monoamine metabolites | | |
| --5-HIAA, HVA and DOPAC | | |
| ✓ Peptides | | |
| --Substance-P and PGE2 | | |

In Vivo Microdialysis

Neurotransmitters in Rat Brain



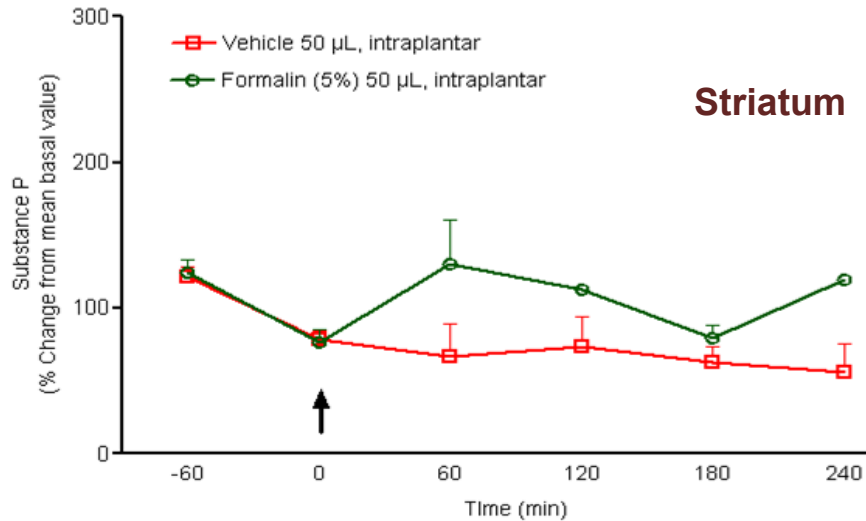
Arrow indicates the point of treatment. Data is represented as Mean \pm SEM.

In Vivo Microdialysis

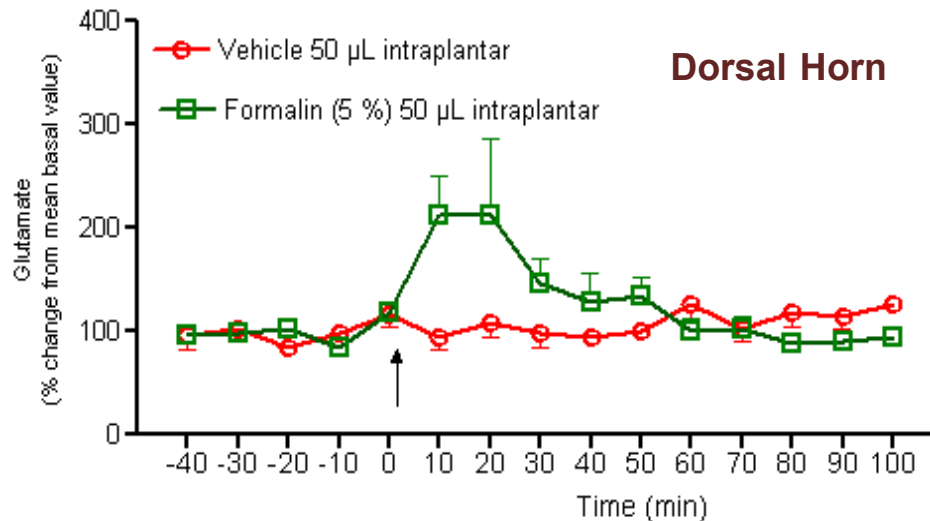
Peptides in Rat Brain and Spinal Cord



Substance P in Rats

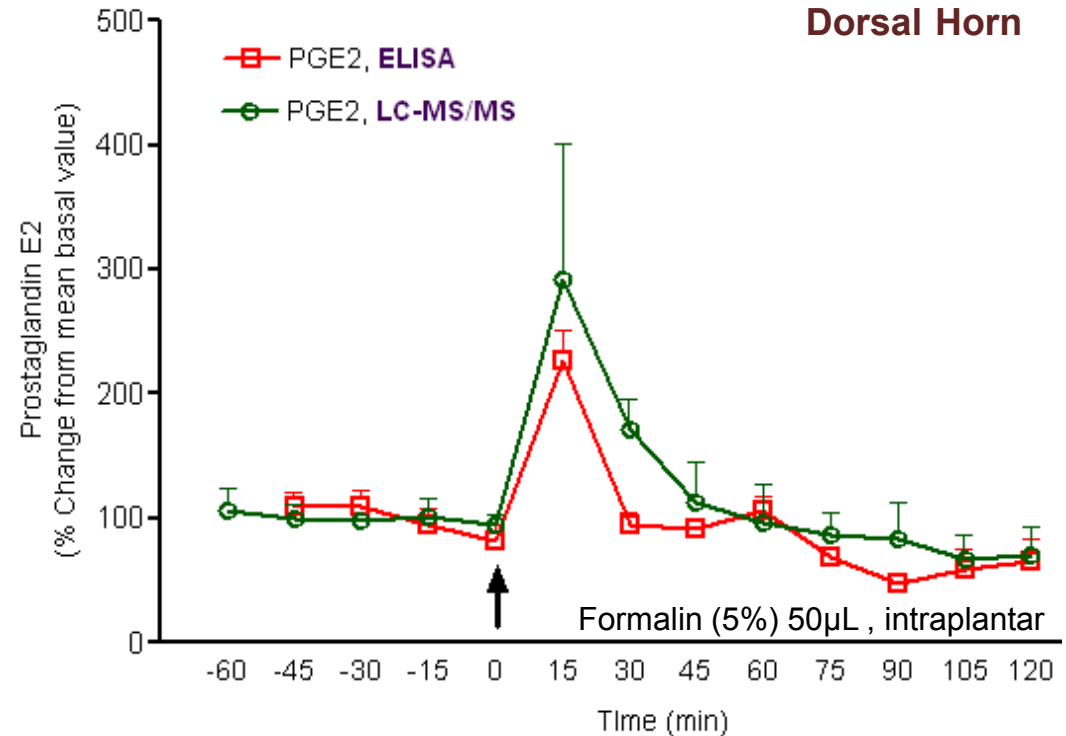


Striatum



Dorsal Horn

Prostaglandin E2 in Rats



Dorsal Horn

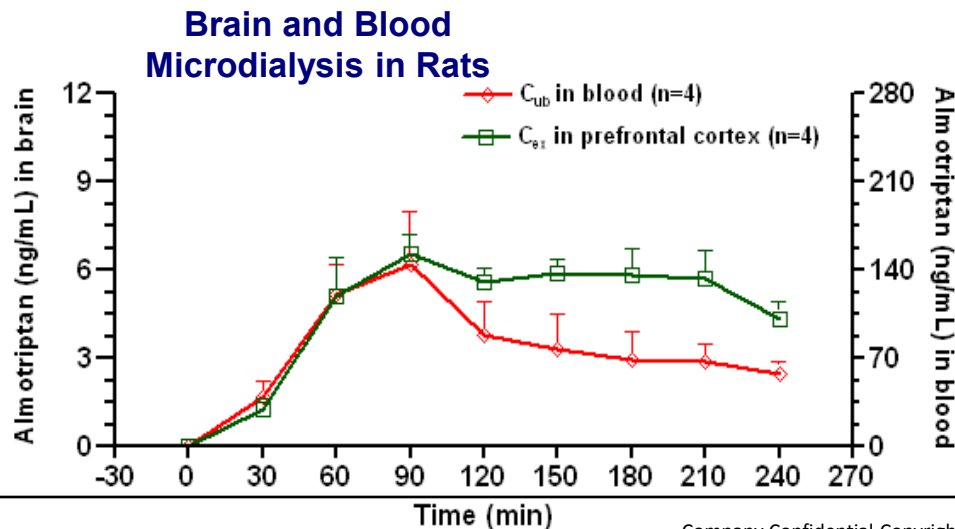
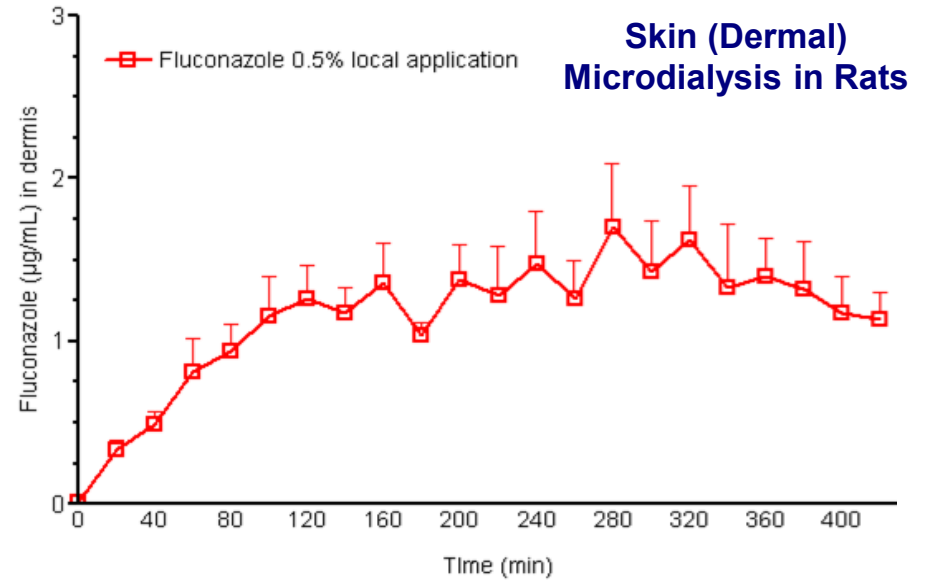
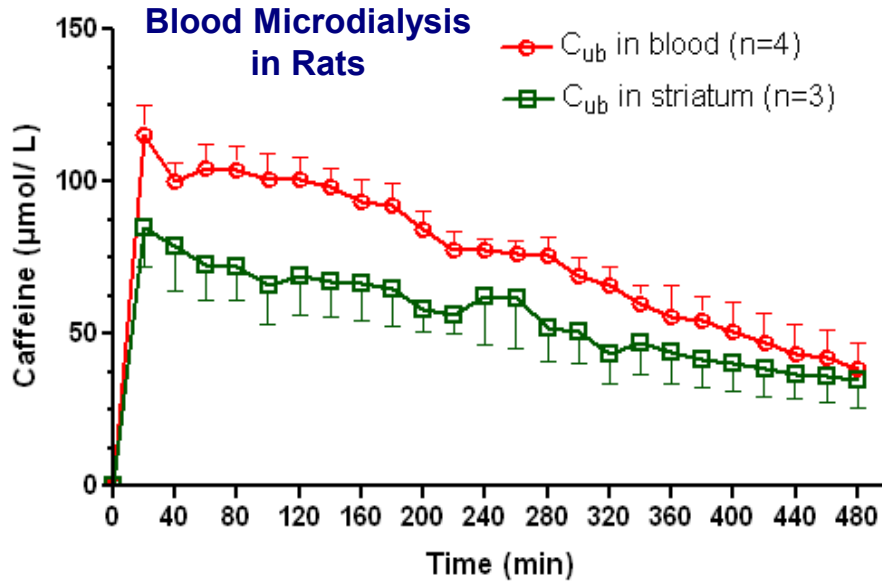
Data expressed as mean \pm SEM.

Arrow indicates the point of treatment.



In Vivo Microdialysis

Blood, Brain and Dermal Microdialysis in Rats



Data expressed as mean \pm SEM

In Vivo recovery is used for calculation of unbound concentrations.

Biomarker, Proof of Concept Assays

Biomarkers

Overview

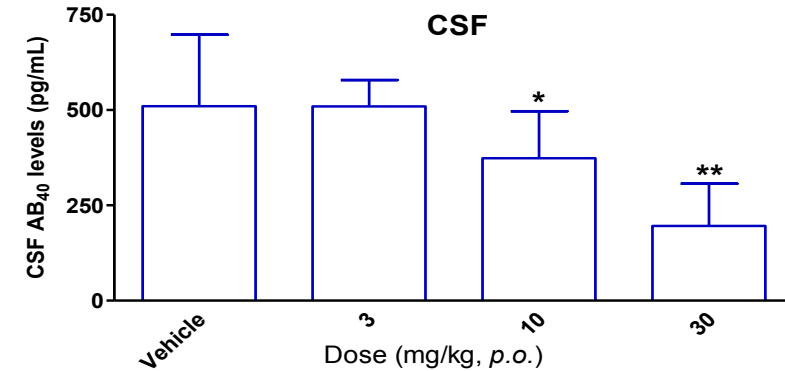
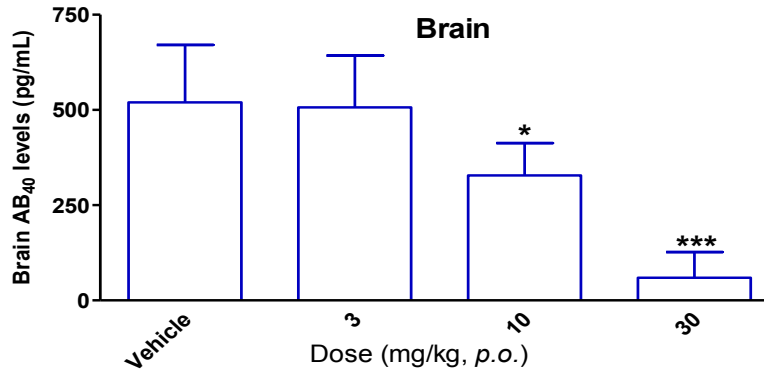


| Analyte | Matrix | Bioanalysis |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Beta Amyloid (1-40) | CSF, Brain | ELISA |
| Beta Amyloid (1-42) | CSF, Brain | ELISA |
| Corticosterone | Plasma/Serum | ELISA |
| Inositol 1-phosphate | CSF, Brain | ELISA |
| Interleukins | CSF, Brain, Plasma | ELISA |
| Monoamines | CSF, Brain, Plasma | HPLC-ECD/ LC-MS/MS |
| Monoamine Metabolites | CSF, Brain, Plasma | HPLC-ECD/ LC-MS/MS |
| Prolactin | Plasma/Serum | ELISA |
| Prostaglandin PGE2 | CSF, Brain | LC-MS/MS |
| Soluble APP α | CSF, Brain | ELISA |
| Substance-P | CSF, Brain | LC-MS/MS |
| <i>Tele-</i> methylhistamine | CSF, Brain | LC-MS/MS |

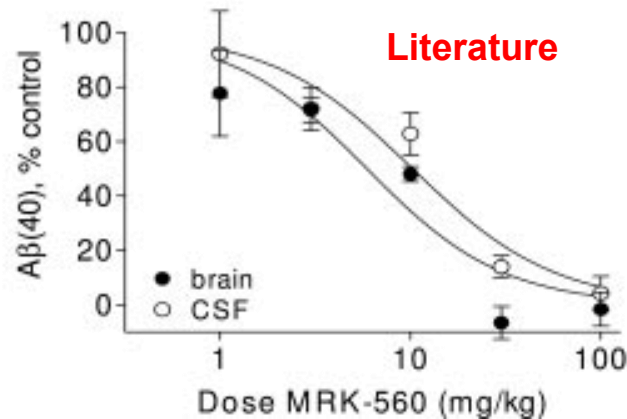


Biomarkers

A β (1-40) Modulation in Rat

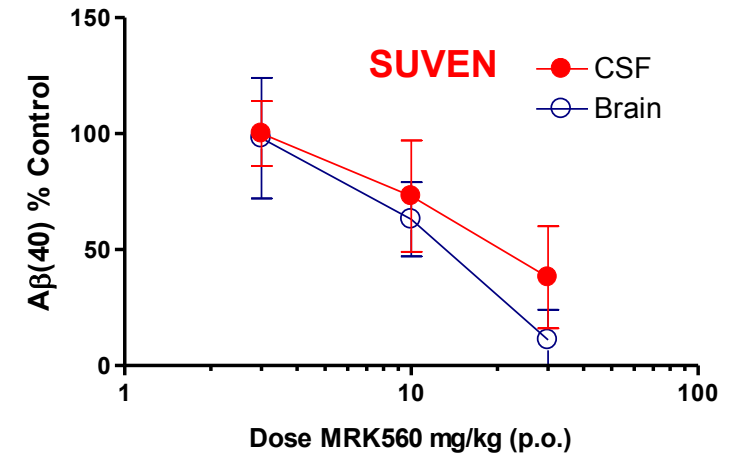


Data represents Mean \pm SD; n=5-7. *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001 Vs Vehicle



JPET 317:786-790, 2006

| ED ₅₀ Value (mg/kg p.o.) | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Matrices | SUVEN | Merck |
| Brain | 12 | 6 |
| CSF | 18 | 10 |

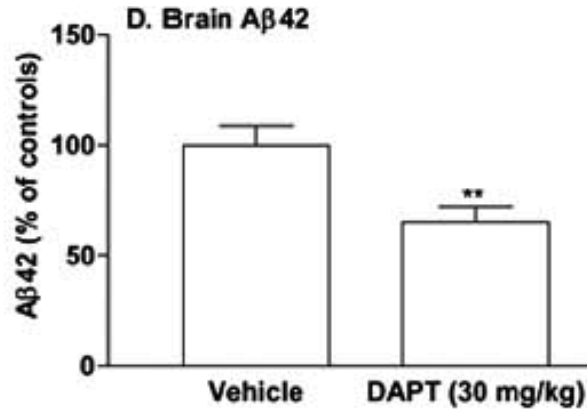
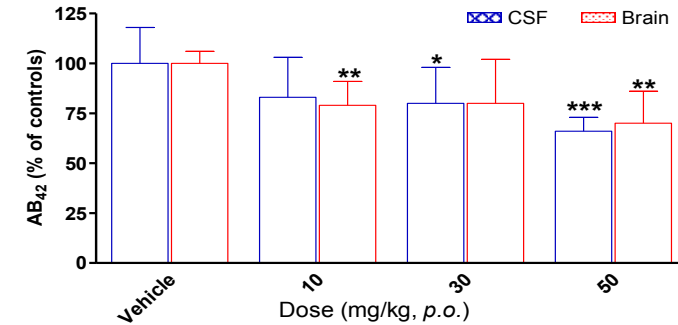
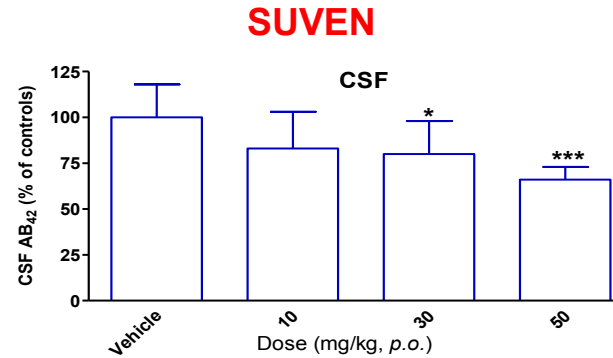
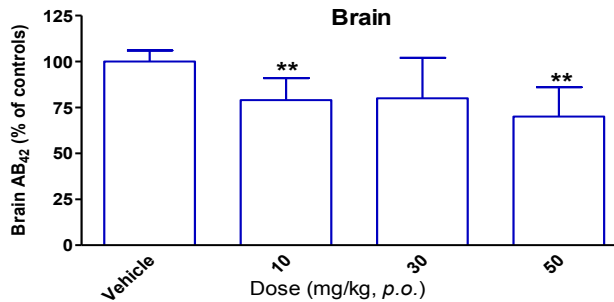


% reduction in A β (₁₋₄₀) levels after treatment with MRK-560 was observed to be inline with the literature

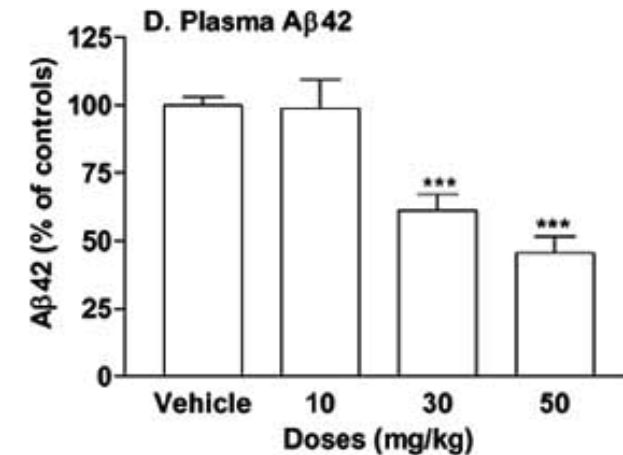
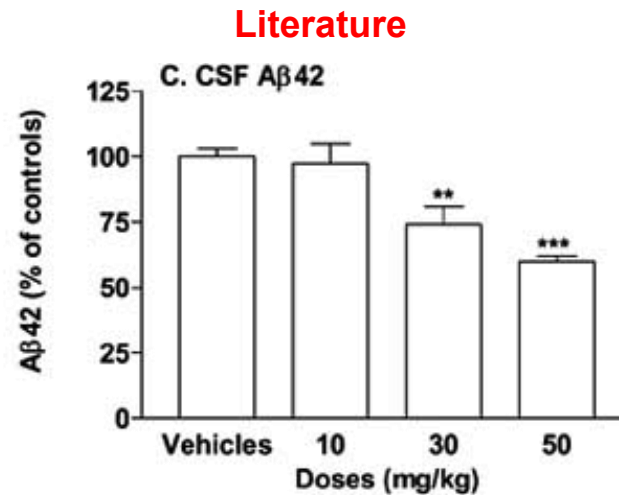


Biomarkers

A β (1-42) Modulation in Rat



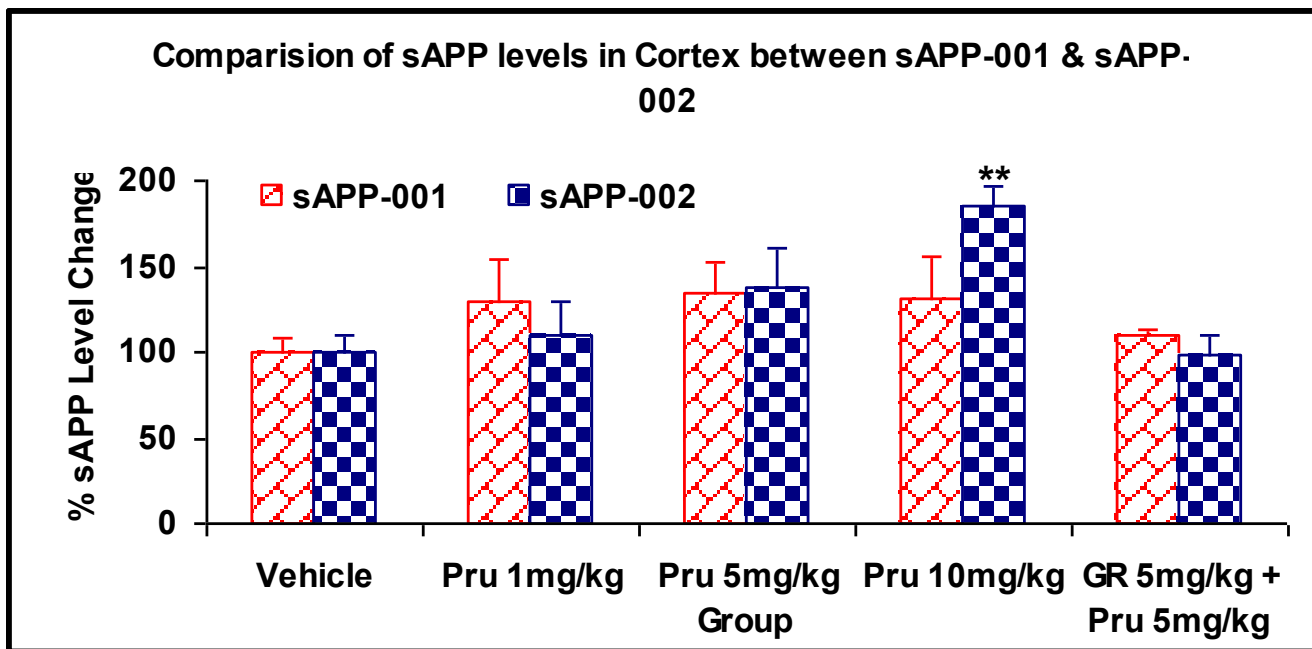
Curr Pharm Design 12:671–676, 2006



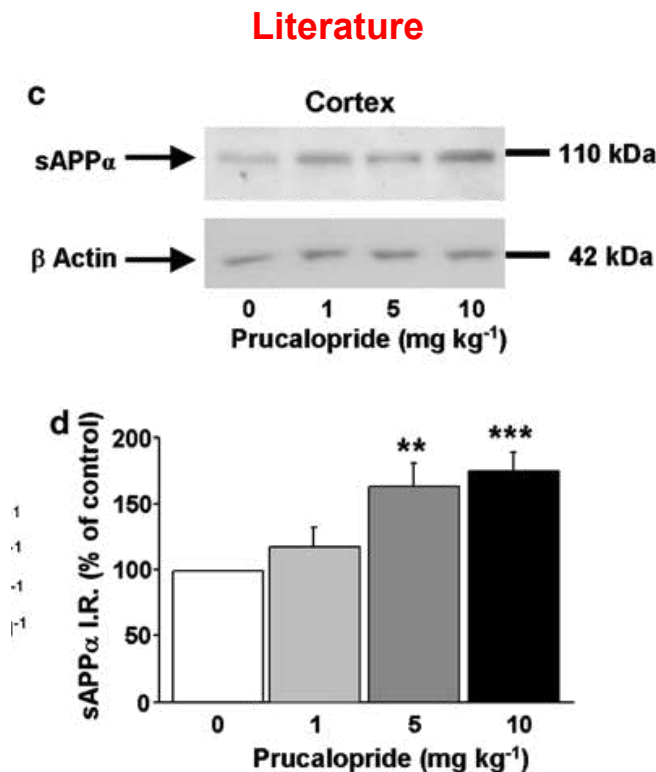
% reduction in A $\beta_{(1-42)}$ levels after treatment with DAPT was observed to be inline with the literature

Biomarkers

sAPP α Modulation in mouse



*p<0.05, **p<0.01 Vs vehicle



Br J Pharmacol 15, 883-892, 2007

5-HT₄ receptor agonist, prucalopride significantly increased the level of sAPP α in adult mice cortex (results in line with literature)

Contacts



Venkat Jasti

Chairman & CEO

E-mail: info@suven.com

Ramakrishna Nirogi

Vice President, Discovery Research

E-mail: nvsrk@suven.com